# TAX FREE MILEAGE ALLOWANCES

Cars and vans	First 10,000 business miles p.a.	45p
Udis dilu vdiis	Thereafter	25p
Motorcycles	24p	
Bicycles	20p	
Business passenger	5p	

#### ► Fuel only allowance for company cars

From 1 December 2012	Petrol	Diesel	LPG
Up to 1400cc*	15p	12p	11p
1401**-2000cc	18p	15p	13p
Over 2000cc	26p	18p	18p

These rates may change within the tax year.

# **CAR BENEFIT IN KIND (BIK)**

The taxable BIK is calculated as a percentage of the car's UK list price. The percentage depends on the car's  ${\rm CO_2}$  emissions in grams per kilometre.

Rating	Petrol	Diesel
1 – 75g/km	5%	8%
76 – 94g/km	10%	13%
95 – 99g/km	11%	14%
Over 99g/km	add 1% for e	very 5g/km
Maximum	35%	35%

Chargeable on employees earning £8,500 or over (including BIK) and directors. The list price is on the day before first registration, including most accessories and is reduced by any employee's capital contribution (max £5,000) when the car is first made available.

Vans where private use is more than home to work travel; £3,000 and £564 for private fuel. Payments by employees for private use may reduce these BIK.

Where the cost of all fuel for private use is borne by the employee, the fuel benefit is nil. Otherwise, the taxable benefit is calculated as the car benefit percentage (above) of £21,100 (2012/13 £20,200).

#### **VALUE ADDED TAX**

From 1 April	2013	2012
Standard rate	[20%]	20%
VAT fraction	[1/6]	1/6

#### ▶ Taxable turnover limits

Registration (last 12 months from 1 April) or next 30 days over	£TBA	£77,000
Deregistration (next year under)	£TBA	£75,000
Annual Accounting Scheme	[£1,350,000]	£1,350,000
Cash Accounting Scheme	[£1,350,000]	£1,350,000
Flat Rate Scheme	[£150,000]	£150,000

# **STAMP DUTY**

Stamp duty is payable at a rate of 0.5% on transfers of shares and securities of £1,000 and over.

On the transfer of residential property		On the transfer of residential property	
£0-£125,000*	nil	£500,001-£1,000,000	4%
£125,001-£250,000	1%	£1,000,001-£2,000,000	5%
£250,001-£500,000	3%	over £2,000,000	7%**

<sup>\*£150,000</sup> in disadvantaged areas.

# **DUE DATES FOR TAX PAYMENTS**

Income Tax and Cla	ss 4 NIC	2013/14	2012/13
1st payment on acco	unt (31 January)	2014	2013
2nd payment on account (31 July)		2014	2013
Balancing payment (31 January)		2015	2014
Capital gains tax (31 January)		2015	2014
Inheritance tax	Normally six months after to death occurs.	ne end of the mon	th in which

#### Corporation Tax

#### Small and medium companies

Nine months and one day after the end of accounting period.

#### Large companies

Four quarterly instalments commencing 6.5 months into the accounting period.

# Concorde Accounting LLP

20a Main Street
Garforh
Leeds
LS25 1AA
0113 2877003
concordeaccounts@btconnect.com
www.concordeaccounting.co.uk





<sup>\*1600</sup>cc for diesel \*\*1601cc for diesel

<sup>\*\*15%</sup> for purchases by certain non-natural persons including corporate bodies

## **INCOME TAX BANDS AND RATES**

Savings rate band         £2,790         £2,710           Savings tax rate         10%         10%           Basic rate band         £32,010         £34,370           Basic tax rate         20%         20%           Dividend ordinary tax rate         10%         10%           Higher rate band         £32,011 - £150,000         £34,371 - £150,000           Higher tax rate         40%         40%           Dividend higher tax rate         32.5%         32.5%           Additional rate band over         £150,000         £150,000           Additional tax rate         45%         50%           Dividend additional tax rate         37.5%         42.5%			
Savings tax rate         10%         10%           Basic rate band         £32,010         £34,370           Basic tax rate         20%         20%           Dividend ordinary tax rate         10%         10%           Higher rate band         £32,011-£150,000         £34,371-£150,000           Higher tax rate         40%         40%           Dividend higher tax rate         32.5%         32.5%           Additional rate band over         £150,000         £150,000           Additional tax rate         45%         50%		2013/14	2012/13
Basic rate band         £32,010         £34,370           Basic tax rate         20%         20%           Dividend ordinary tax rate         10%         10%           Higher rate band         £32,011-£150,000         £34,371-£150,000           Higher tax rate         40%         40%           Dividend higher tax rate         32.5%         32.5%           Additional rate band over         £150,000         £150,000           Additional tax rate         45%         50%	Savings rate band	£2,790	£2,710
Basic tax rate         20%         20%           Dividend ordinary tax rate         10%         10%           Higher rate band         £32,011 - £150,000         £34,371 - £150,000           Higher tax rate         40%         40%           Dividend higher tax rate         32.5%         32.5%           Additional rate band over         £150,000         £150,000           Additional tax rate         45%         50%	Savings tax rate	10%	10%
Dividend ordinary tax rate         10%         10%           Higher rate band         £32,011 - £150,000         £34,371 - £150,000           Higher tax rate         40%         40%           Dividend higher tax rate         32.5%         32.5%           Additional rate band over         £150,000         £150,000           Additional tax rate         45%         50%	Basic rate band	£32,010	£34,370
Higher rate band         £32,011 - £150,000         £34,371 - £150,000           Higher tax rate         40%         40%           Dividend higher tax rate         32.5%         32.5%           Additional rate band over         £150,000         £150,000           Additional tax rate         45%         50%	Basic tax rate	20%	20%
Higher tax rate         40%         40%           Dividend higher tax rate         32.5%         32.5%           Additional rate band over         £150,000         £150,000           Additional tax rate         45%         50%	Dividend ordinary tax rate	10%	10%
Dividend higher tax rate         32.5%         32.5%           Additional rate band over         £150,000         £150,000           Additional tax rate         45%         50%	Higher rate band	£32,011 - £150,000	£34,371 - £150,000
Additional rate band over         £150,000         £150,000           Additional tax rate         45%         50%	Higher tax rate	40%	40%
Additional tax rate 45% 50%	Dividend higher tax rate	32.5%	32.5%
Additional tax rate	Additional rate band over	£150,000	£150,000
Dividend additional tax rate 37.5% 42.5%	Additional tax rate	45%	50%
	Dividend additional tax rate	37.5%	42.5%

#### ► Allowances that reduce taxable income

	65 and under	£9,440	£8,105
Personal allowances	66 - 75*	£10,500	£10,500
	76** and over	£10,660	£10,660
Blind person's allowance		£2,160	£2,100

<sup>\*65-74, 2012/13 \*\*75, 2012/13</sup> 

Age related allowances are reduced by £1 for each £2 of income above £26,100 (2012/13 £25,400), until the minimum of £9,440 (2012/13 £8,105) is reached. The minimum personal allowance is reduced, by £1 for each £2 of income from £100,000 to £118,880 (2012/13 £116,210).

# Allowances that reduce tax

Married couple's allowance (MCA) Tax reduction	£791.50	£770.50
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Available to people born before 6 April 1935. The age for MCA is of the elder spouse or civil partner. The loss of tax reduction is 10p for each £2 of income above £26,100 (2012/13 £25,400) until the minimum of £304 (2012/13 £296) is reached.

# **ISAS AND JUNIOR ISAS**

ISAs : Overall investment limit	£11,520
Including cash maximum of	£5,760
JISAs : Overall investment limit	£3,720

#### **INHERITANCE TAX**

	2013/14	2012/13
Standard threshold	£325,000	£325,000
Combined threshold maximum for married couples and civil partners	£650,000	£650,000

#### Rates of tax on balance

Chargeable lifetime transfers	20%	20%
Reduced rate	36%	36%
Transfers on or within seven years of death	40%	40%

All lifetime transfers not covered by exemptions and made within 7 years of death will be added back into the estate for the purposes of calculating the tax payable. This may then be reduced as follows:

Years before death	0-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7
Tax reduced by	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%

#### Main exemptions

- 1. Most transfers between spouses and between civil partners.
- 2. First £3,000 of lifetime transfers in any tax year plus any unused from the previous year.
- 3. Gifts up to £250 p.a. to any number of persons.
- Gifts made out of income that form part of normal expenditure and do not reduce the standard of living.
- 5. Gifts in consideration of marriage/civil partnership up to £5,000 by a parent, £2,500 by grandparents, or £1,000 by any other
- 6. Gifts to charities, whether made during lifetime or on death.

# **CAPITAL GAINS TAX**

		2013/14	2012/13
Lower rate		18%	18%
Higher rate		28%	28%
Annual exemption	on: Individual	£TBA	£10,600
Settlement(s)		£TBA	£5,300
Entrepreneurs'	Applicable rate	10%	10%
relief	Lifetime limit	£10 mil.	£10 mil.

### NATIONAL INSURANCE

#### Class 1 (not contracted out)

	Employer	Employee
Lower earnings limit		£109
Payable on weekly earnings of £109.01-£148	nil	0%
Payable on weekly earnings of £148.01-£149	13.8%	0%
Payable on weekly earnings of £149.01-£797	13.8%	12%
Over £797	13.8%	2%
Over state retirement age	13.8%	nil

#### Class 1A

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On relevant benefits	13.8%	nil

#### Class 2

Self employed	£2.70 per week
Limit of net earnings for exception	£5,725 per annum

#### Class 3

Voluntary	13.55 per week
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#### Class 4\*

Self employed on profits £7,755 – £41,450	9%
Above £41,450	2%

<sup>\*</sup> Exemption applies if state retirement age reached by 6 April 2013

#### PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS

Maximum annual tax-efficier contributions to age	nt gross	74
- individuals	£3,600 or 100% of earnir	ngs to £50,000
- employers	£50,000 less employee	contributions
Minimum age for taking benefits		55
Lifetime allowance charge	lump sum paid	55%
Lifetime allowance charge	monies retained	25%
on cumulative benefits exceeding		£1,500,000*
Maximum tax-free lump sum	1	25%*

<sup>\*</sup>Subject to transitional protection for excess amount

#### CORPORATION TAX

Financial year to		31.3.2014	31.3.2013
Taxable profits	First £300,000	20%	20%
	Next £1,200,000	23.75%	25%
	Over £1,500,000	23%	24%

# **MAIN CAPITAL ALLOWANCES**

#### Plant and machinery

Energy saving and environmentally beneficial equipment, electric and low CO<sub>2</sub> emission (up to 95 g/km) cars, natural gas/hydrogen refuelling equipment: first year allowance 100%

Annual investment allowance (AIA) – on first £250,000 of investment (excludes cars and expenditure already qualifying for 100% first year allowance) 100%

#### Writing down allowances

Other plant and machinery	18%
Long-life assets, integral features of buildings, thermal insulation	8%

# ▶ Writing down allowance – cars

96g/km – 130g/km	18%
Over 130g/km	8%

# RATES FOR 2013/2014 ARE SUBJECT TO CONFIRMATION BEFORE 5 APRIL 2013

The rates and allowances are for information only and are subject to change in the 2013 Budget. Please ask for advice. TBA = Rate to be announced.

[] = Figures shown in square brackets are as at 5 December 2012.